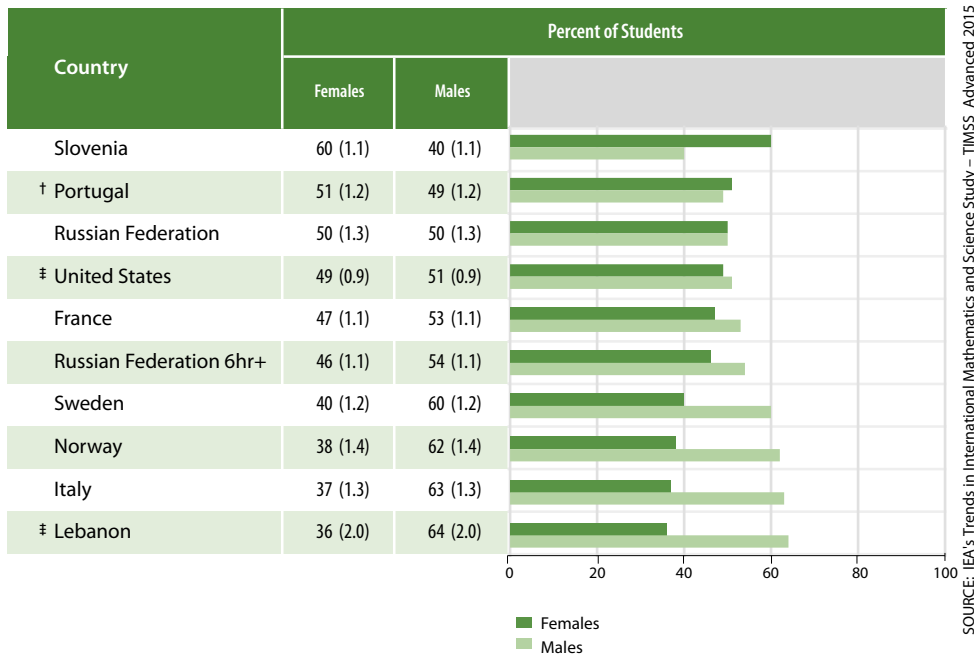
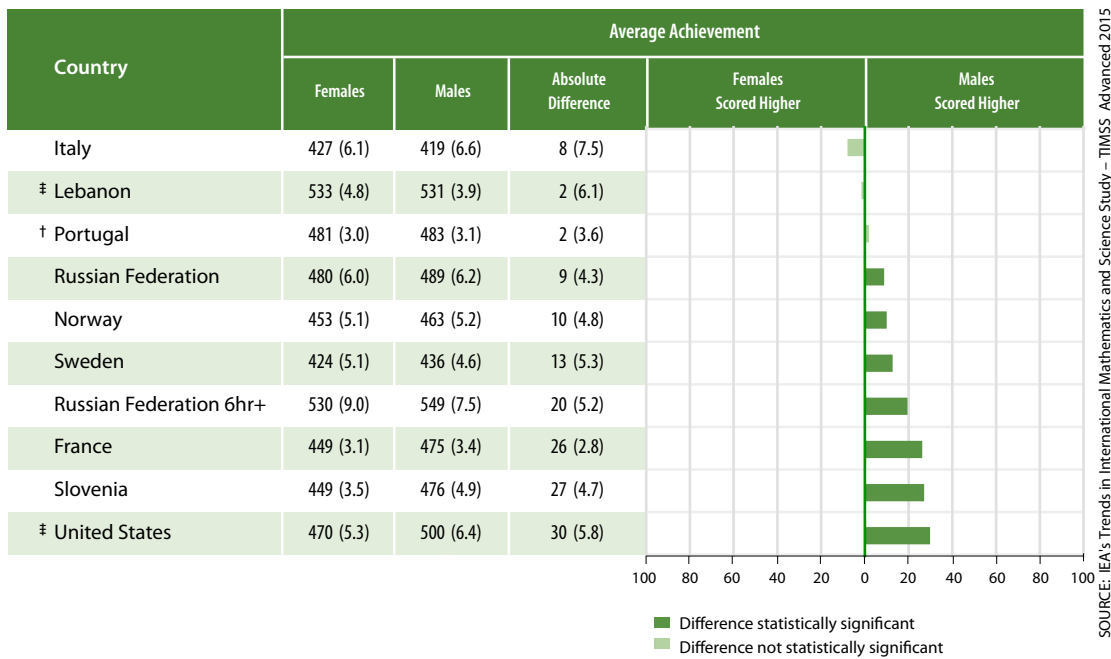


Exhibit M1.6: Advanced Mathematics Participation and Average Achievement by Gender

Participation in Advanced Mathematics by Gender



Average Advanced Mathematics Achievement by Gender



The Russian Federation 6hr+ results are for a subset of the Russian Federation students. This subset of students are in an Intensive stream that have at least 6 hours of mathematics lessons per week.

See Appendix MC.5 for sampling guidelines and sampling participation notes †, ‡, and ‡.

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.