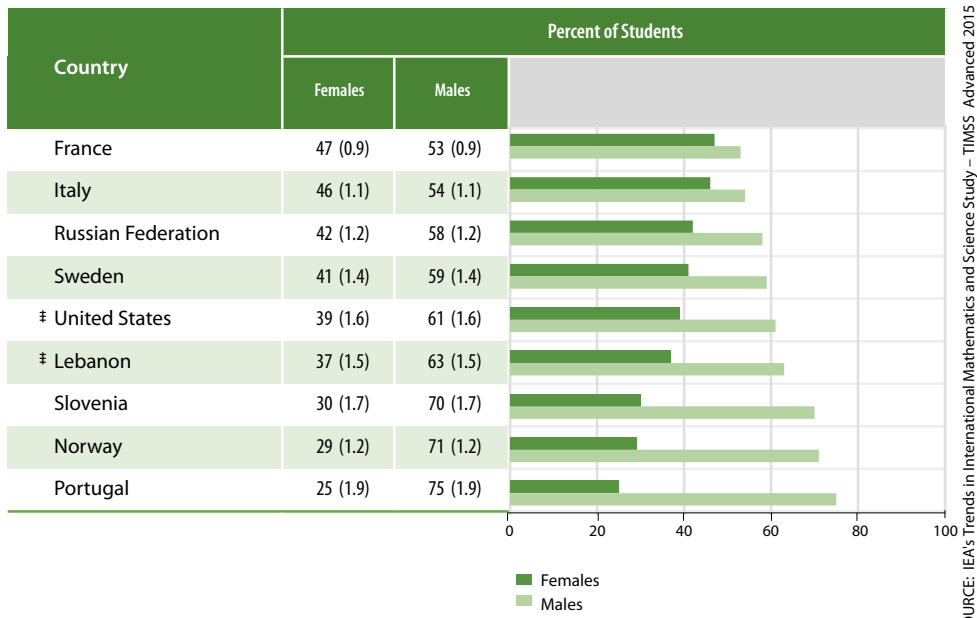


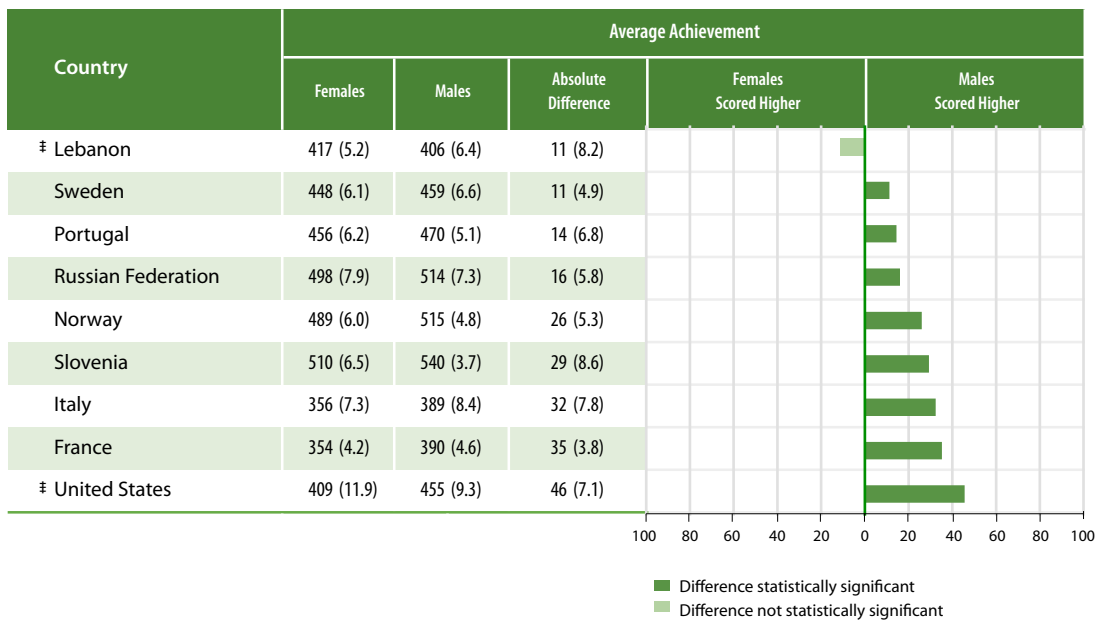
**Exhibit P1.6: Physics Participation and Average Achievement by Gender**

**Participation in Physics by Gender**



SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study – TIMSS Advanced 2015

**Average Physics Achievement by Gender**



SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study – TIMSS Advanced 2015

See Appendix PC.5 for sampling guidelines and sampling participation notes †, ‡, and †.

( ) Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.