

**Exhibit P8.6: Principals' Formal Education\***

Reported by Principals

Country	Percent of Students by Principal Educational Level		
	Completed Postgraduate University Degree**	Completed Bachelor's Degree or Equivalent but Not a Postgraduate Degree	Did Not Complete Bachelor's Degree
France	73 (4.0)	25 (4.0)	1 (1.1)
Italy	30 (4.7)	67 (4.8)	3 (1.8)
Lebanon	71 (4.3)	26 (4.3)	3 (0.5)
Norway <sub>r</sub>	77 (4.7)	23 (4.7)	0 (0.0)
Portugal	38 (5.4)	62 (5.4)	0 (0.0)
Russian Federation	82 (2.8)	18 (2.8)	0 (0.0)
Slovenia	100 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)
Sweden	61 (6.1)	35 (5.9)	4 (1.7)
United States <sub>r</sub>	100 (0.3)	0 (0.3)	0 (0.0)
International Avg.	70 (1.4)	29 (1.4)	1 (0.3)

SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study – TIMSS Advanced 2015

\* Based on countries' categorizations according to UNESCO's International Standard Classification of Education (Operational Manual for ISCED-2011).

\*\* For example, doctorate, master's, or other postgraduate degree.

( ) Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students.