

**Appendix A.1: Countries Participating in TIMSS 2015 and in Earlier TIMSS Assessments**

Country	Grade 4					Grade 8					
	2015	2011	2007	2003	1995	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Armenia	○	●	○	●		○	●	○	●		
Australia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	●
Bahrain	●	●				●	●	●	●		
Belgium (Flemish)	●	●		●					●	●	●
Botswana (6, 9)		●				●	●	○	○		
Bulgaria	●							●	●		●
Canada	●				○	●				○	○
Chile	●	●				●	●		●	●	
Chinese Taipei	●	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	
Croatia	●	●									
Cyprus	●			●	●			●	●	●	●
Czech Republic	●	●	●		●			●		●	●
Denmark	●	●	●								●
Egypt						●		●	●		
England	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Finland	●	●					●			○	
France	●										●
Georgia	●	●	●			●	●	●			
Germany	●	●	●								●
Hong Kong SAR	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Hungary	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Indonesia	●				○		●	●	○	○	○
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Ireland	●	●			●	●					●
Israel					○	●	●	○	○	○	○
Italy	●	●	●	●	○	●	●	●	●	●	○
Japan	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Jordan	●					●	●	●	●	●	
Kazakhstan	●	●	○			●	●				
Korea, Rep. of	●	●			●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kuwait	●	●	○		○	●		○			○
Lebanon						●	●	●	●		
Lithuania	●	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●
Malaysia						●	●	●	●	●	
Malta		●				●		●			
Morocco	●	●	○	○		●	●	○	○	○	
Netherlands	●	●	●	●	●				●	●	●
New Zealand	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●	●	●
Northern Ireland	●	●									
Norway (5,9)						●					
Oman	●	●				●	●	●			
Poland	●	○									
Portugal	●	●			●						●
Qatar	●	●	○			●	●	○			
Russian Federation	●	●	●	●		●	●	●	●	●	●
Saudi Arabia	●	●				●	●	○	○		
Serbia	●	●						●	●		
Singapore	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Slovak Republic	●	●	●						●	●	●
Slovenia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		○	●
South Africa (5, 9)	●					●	●		○	○	○
Spain	●	●									●
Sweden	●	●	●			●	●	●	●		●
Thailand		●			○	●	●	●		●	○
Turkey	●	●				●	●	○		○	
United Arab Emirates	●	●				●	●				
United States	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●

● Indicates participation in that testing cycle.  
○ Indicates participation but data not comparable for measuring trends to 2015, primarily due to countries improving translations or increasing population coverage.

SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study – TIMSS 2015

**Appendix A.1: Countries Participating in TIMSS 2015 and in Earlier TIMSS Assessments (Continued)**

Country	Grade 4					Grade 8					
	2015	2011	2007	2003	1995	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Benchmarking Participants</b>											
Buenos Aires, Argentina	●					●					
Ontario, Canada	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Quebec, Canada	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Norway (4,8)	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●		●
Abu Dhabi, UAE	●	●				●	●				
Dubai, UAE	●	●	●			●	●	●			
Florida, US	●	●				●	●				

- Indicates participation in that testing cycle.
- Indicates participation but data not comparable for measuring trends to 2015, primarily due to countries improving translations or increasing population coverage.

SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study – TIMSS 2015