## Appendix C.8: Participation Rates (Weighted)

| Country | School Participation |  | Class <br> Participation | Student Participation | Overall Participation |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Before Replacement | After Replacement |  |  | Before Replacement | After Replacement |
| Australia | 99\% | 99\% | 99\% | 91\% | 90\% | 90\% |
| Bahrain | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% |
| Botswana (9) | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 98\% | 98\% |
| † Canada | 80\% | 85\% | 99\% | 93\% | 73\% | 78\% |
| Chile | 85\% | 92\% | 100\% | 93\% | 79\% | 85\% |
| Chinese Taipei | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 98\% | 98\% |
| Egypt | 95\% | 100\% | 100\% | 91\% | 87\% | 91\% |
| England | 91\% | 97\% | 100\% | 95\% | 87\% | 92\% |
| Georgia | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 97\% | 98\% |
| Hong Kong SAR | 78\% | 84\% | 100\% | 96\% | 74\% | 81\% |
| Hungary | 96\% | 99\% | 100\% | 97\% | 93\% | 96\% |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 98\% | 98\% |
| Ireland | 99\% | 99\% | 100\% | 92\% | 91\% | 91\% |
| Israel | 91\% | 100\% | 100\% | 93\% | 84\% | 93\% |
| Italy | 78\% | 98\% | 100\% | 95\% | 74\% | 93\% |
| Japan | 95\% | 99\% | 100\% | 95\% | 90\% | 93\% |
| Jordan | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 96\% | 96\% | 96\% |
| Kazakhstan | 97\% | 99\% | 100\% | 98\% | 95\% | 97\% |
| Korea, Rep. of | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 98\% | 98\% |
| Kuwait | 94\% | 94\% | 100\% | 90\% | 85\% | 85\% |
| Lebanon | 77\% | 92\% | 100\% | 96\% | 74\% | 88\% |
| Lithuania | 99\% | 100\% | 100\% | 93\% | 92\% | 93\% |
| Malaysia | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 98\% | 98\% |
| Malta | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 96\% | 96\% | 96\% |
| Morocco | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 95\% | 95\% | 95\% |
| $\dagger$ New Zealand | 76\% | 90\% | 100\% | 90\% | 68\% | 81\% |
| Norway (9) | 96\% | 96\% | 100\% | 91\% | 87\% | 87\% |
| Oman | 97\% | 97\% | 100\% | 99\% | 96\% | 96\% |
| Qatar | 98\% | 98\% | 100\% | 98\% | 96\% | 96\% |
| Russian Federation | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% |
| Saudi Arabia | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 97\% | 95\% | 97\% |
| Singapore | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% |
| Slovenia | 96\% | 99\% | 100\% | 94\% | 89\% | 92\% |
| South Africa (9) | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 96\% | 94\% | 96\% |
| Sweden | 97\% | 100\% | 100\% | 94\% | 91\% | 94\% |
| Thailand | 98\% | 100\% | 100\% | 99\% | 96\% | 99\% |
| Turkey | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 98\% | 98\% |
| United Arab Emirates | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% |
| $\dagger$ United States | 78\% | 84\% | 99\% | 94\% | 73\% | 78\% |

Benchmarking Participants

| $\dagger$ Buenos Aires, Argentina | 81\% | 85\% | 98\% | 85\% | 68\% | 71\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ontario, Canada | 93\% | 94\% | 99\% | 93\% | 85\% | 87\% |
| \# Quebec, Canada | 50\% | 63\% | 99\% | 92\% | 46\% | 58\% |
| Norway (8) | 95\% | 95\% | 100\% | 93\% | 87\% | 87\% |
| Abu Dhabi, UAE | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 98\% | 98\% | 98\% |
| Dubai, UAE | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% |
| Florida, US | 98\% | 98\% | 99\% | 93\% | 90\% | 90\% |

TIMSS guidelines for sampling participation: The minimum acceptable participation rates were 85 percent of both schools and students, or a combined rate (the product of school and student participation) of 75 percent. Participants not meeting these guidelines were annotated as follows:
$\dagger$ Met guidelines for sample participation rates only after replacement schools were included.
$\ddagger$ Nearly satisfied guidelines for sample participation rates after replacement schools were included.
$\ddagger$ Did not satisfy guidelines for sample participation rates.

